

BOTTLENECKS ADDRESSED AND CHANGES MADE

No.	Location	Bottleneck	Change Made
1	Nucleus.cpp(CNucleus::getSumTl())	storeSub.push_back() caused heavy reallocations and copies	Reused a <code>thread_local</code> buffer, reserved capacity using <code>(IMax - IMin + 1)</code> , and replaced <code>push_back</code> with <code>emplace_back</code>
2	Nucleus.cpp(CNucleus::getSumTl())	Repeated calls to <code>getTl(L, ek*scale, temp)</code> for same inputs	Added a small local cache to store computed <code>getTl</code> values and reused them
3	Nucleus.cpp (decay-product generation)	Heavy new/delete churn for CNucleus objects during decay	Introduced a recycle pool (<code>acquire()</code> / <code>release()</code>) to reuse CNucleus objects instead of allocating each time
4	Nucleus.cpp (decay-product generation)	Deep recursive decay traversal causing function call overhead	Replaced recursive decay traversal with an explicit stack-based loop
5	Project-wide	Extensive use of <code>pow()</code> in performance-critical code paths	Replaced <code>pow()</code> with equivalent direct arithmetic (e.g., $x*x$)
6	Nucleus.cpp (constructors & initialization)	Duplicated constructor logic and repeated setup code	Centralized all setup logic into <code>initializeDefaults()</code> and <code>initialize(...)</code>
7	Nucleus.cpp (decay-product handling)	Frequent temporary vector allocations across events	Reused decay-product vectors across events instead of recreating them
8	gm_mwExecFusion.cpp, gm_mwExecCompound.cpp	Throttled progress + cancel handling	Updated progress bar only every 10 iterations to reduce UI overhead

TIMES

old time(s) new time(s) Speed Increase(%)

Compound Nucleus Decay

Decay events.= 1000	7.07	4.30	39.18%
No. Of decay events.= 3000	21.51	12.61	41.37%
A=195,J=50, Events= 3000	23.63	15.43	34.68%

Average speed increase: 38.41% faster, 1.6x faster

Fusion Reaction

Default	10.23	5.67	44.57%
Events= 1000	20.5	11.38	44.49%
A=27,100 MeV	7.46	3.94	47.18%
A=27,200 MeV	11.28	7.06	37.41%

Average speed increase: 43.91% faster, 1.8x faster